Public Wise

Research & Education Fund

Battleground State Voters' Media Consumption Cross Tabulations

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Change Research
August 2022 Battleground State Poll

PENNSYLVANIA

Field Dates: August 20-31, 2022

Sample: 896 Adults **Margin of Error:** ± 3.7

Change Research interviewed a total of 4,241 respondents across six battleground states via an online survey. Sample weights were conducted for each state separately based on the demographics of the registered voters in that state by gender, age, education, race/ethnicity, 2020 vote, and political region.

Research Team

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News Media Consumption Questions

How much do you trust the sources where you tend to get your news?

| | Trust a lot | Trust some | Trust a little | Do not trust at all |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Total Sample | 32 | 47 | 15 | 6 |
| Partisan Ideology | | | | |
| Democrat | 42 | 49 | 8 | 1 |
| Liberal Ind. | 28 | 65 | 7 | 1 |
| Moderate Ind. | 24 | 40 | 23 | 12 |
| Conservative Ind. | 26 | 46 | 18 | 10 |
| Republican | 28 | 45 | 19 | 8 |
| Likely Voter Score | | | | |
| Highest | 42 | 39 | 13 | 6 |
| High | 28 | 52 | 15 | 5 |
| Lower | 18 | 56 | 18 | 8 |
| Find Jan 6 Hearings (| Credible | | | |
| Very credible | 44 | 49 | 6 | 1 |
| Somewhat credible | 17 | 61 | 17 | 5 |
| Not very credible | 16 | 56 | 21 | 8 |
| Not at all credible | 32 | 37 | 19 | 11 |
| Not sure | 17 | 49 | 26 | 8 |
| Attention Paid to Jan | 6 Congressio | nal Hearings | | |
| A lot of attention | 45 | 42 | 10 | 3 |
| Some attention | 27 | 55 | 15 | 4 |
| A little attention | 21 | 52 | 18 | 9 |
| No attention | 31 | 40 | 18 | 10 |
| Accountability for Jan | n 6 Participan | ts | | |
| Very important | 35 | 50 | 12 | 3 |
| Somewhat important | 24 | 51 | 16 | 9 |
| Not too important | 29 | 38 | 22 | 11 |
| Not important | 31 | 42 | 16 | 10 |
| Not sure | 24 | 42 | 24 | 10 |
| Age Categories | | | | |
| 18-34 | 22 | 58 | 15 | 6 |
| 35-49 | 40 | 39 | 15 | 5 |
| 50-64 | 32 | 49 | 12 | 8 |
| 65+ | 34 | 44 | 16 | 6 |
| (White) Education an | d Sex | | | |
| College Men | 26 | 50 | 20 | 4 |
| College Women | 36 | 53 | 8 | 3 |
| Non-College Men | 25 | 47 | 18 | 10 |
| Non-College Women | 37 | 45 | 15 | 3 |

How much do you trust the news media in general?

| | Trust a lot | Trust some | Trust a little | Do not trust at all |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Total Sample | 9 | 33 | 23 | 35 |
| Partisan Ideology | | | | |
| Democrat | 22 | 54 | 21 | 3 |
| Liberal Ind. | 12 | 60 | 22 | 6 |
| Moderate Ind. | 3 | 21 | 27 | 50 |
| Conservative Ind. | 0 | 9 | 29 | 62 |
| Republican | 1 | 13 | 24 | 62 |
| Likely Voter Score | | | | |
| Highest | 12 | 27 | 19 | 42 |
| High | 8 | 40 | 21 | 30 |
| Lower | 7 | 33 | 34 | 26 |
| Find Jan 6 Hearings (| Credible | | | |
| Very credible | 23 | 58 | 17 | 2 |
| Somewhat credible | 2 | 45 | 39 | 13 |
| Not very credible | 0 | 15 | 34 | 51 |
| Not at all credible | 0 | 3 | 19 | 78 |
| Not sure | 4 | 33 | 36 | 28 |
| Attention Paid to Jan | 6 Congressio | nal Hearings | | |
| A lot of attention | 19 | 46 | 16 | 18 |
| Some attention | 9 | 41 | 23 | 26 |
| A little attention | 2 | 21 | 36 | 41 |
| No attention | 1 | 10 | 24 | 65 |
| Accountability for Jan | 6 Participan | ts | | |
| Very important | 16 | 52 | 22 | 10 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 22 | 26 | 51 |
| Not too important | 1 | 6 | 31 | 62 |
| Not important | 0 | 4 | 20 | 76 |
| Not sure | 5 | 5 | 27 | 63 |
| Age Categories | | | | |
| 18-34 | 9 | 40 | 30 | 22 |
| 35-49 | 9 | 32 | 20 | 39 |
| 50-64 | 9 | 27 | 22 | 42 |
| 65+ | 11 | 33 | 21 | 35 |
| (White) Education an | d Sex | | | |
| College Men | 11 | 28 | 29 | 31 |
| College Women | 10 | 43 | 21 | 27 |
| Non-College Men | 5 | 21 | 26 | 48 |
| Non-College Women | 9 | 35 | 21 | 35 |

Responses to 'How much do you trust your news sources?'



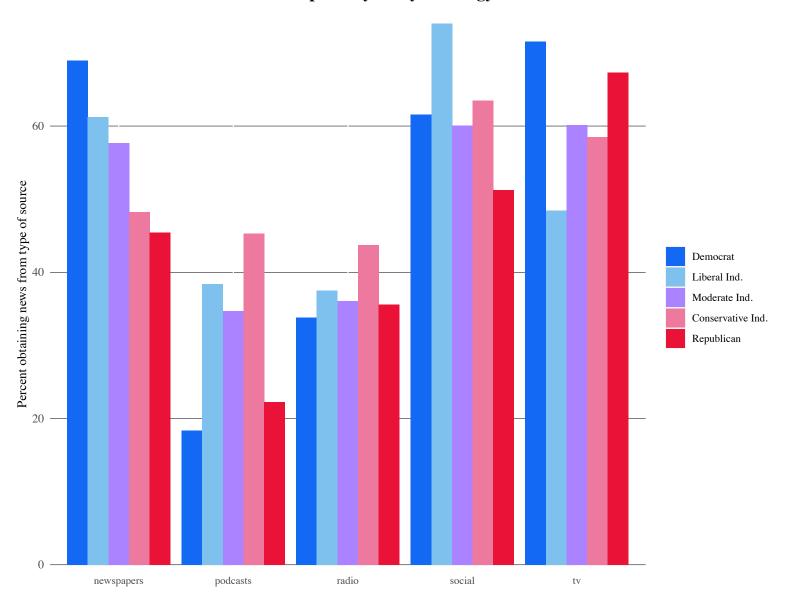
Responses to 'How much do you trust the media?'



What sources do you get the news from?

| | newspapers | tv | social | radio | podcasts |
|------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| Total Sample | 57 | 64 | 58 | 35 | 26 |
| Partisan Ideology | | | | | |
| Democrat | 70 | 67 | 58 | 32 | 18 |
| Liberal Ind. | 65 | 39 | 78 | 33 | 41 |
| Moderate Ind. | 63 | 63 | 59 | 34 | 35 |
| Conservative Ind. | 46 | 60 | 65 | 46 | 43 |
| Republican | 44 | 67 | 52 | 35 | 23 |
| Likely Voter Score | | | | | |
| Highest | 59 | 72 | 54 | 39 | 31 |
| High | 54 | 57 | 59 | 33 | 25 |
| Lower | 58 | 55 | 64 | 29 | 18 |
| Find Jan 6 Hearings (| Credible | | | | |
| Very credible | 75 | 64 | 56 | 36 | 22 |
| Somewhat credible | 62 | 75 | 70 | 25 | 26 |
| Not very credible | 54 | 73 | 53 | 50 | 23 |
| Not at all credible | 40 | 63 | 55 | 33 | 34 |
| Not sure | 47 | 38 | 68 | 28 | 21 |
| Attention Paid to Jan | 6 Congression | nal H | earings | | |
| A lot of attention | 69 | 76 | 50 | 36 | 25 |
| Some attention | 58 | 67 | 67 | 39 | 28 |
| A little attention | 54 | 53 | 63 | 34 | 26 |
| No attention | 42 | 49 | 52 | 27 | 25 |
| Accountability for Jan | 6 Participant | s | | | |
| Very important | 69 | 64 | 58 | 34 | 22 |
| Somewhat important | 52 | 57 | 60 | 39 | 21 |
| Not too important | 39 | 72 | 53 | 31 | 35 |
| Not important | 45 | 63 | 60 | 37 | 35 |
| Not sure | 40 | 59 | 58 | 31 | 36 |
| Age Categories | | | | | |
| 18-34 | 64 | 42 | 78 | 28 | 29 |
| 35-49 | 65 | 56 | 60 | 42 | 40 |
| 50-64 | 48 | 65 | 51 | 36 | 27 |
| 65+ | 56 | 86 | 47 | 34 | 13 |
| (White) Education an | d Sex | | | | |
| College Men | 69 | 70 | 58 | 42 | 29 |
| College Women | 71 | 63 | 57 | 37 | 29 |
| Non-College Men | 49 | 64 | 59 | 37 | 30 |
| Non-College Women | 49 | 60 | 57 | 27 | 20 |

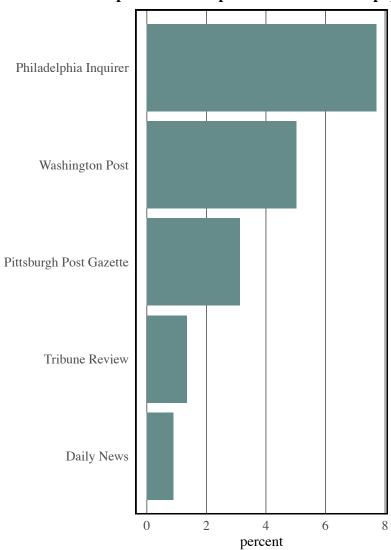
News Consumption by Party-Ideology



Newspaper Consumption

| | Newspapers (overall) | New York Times | Breitbart | Wall Street Journal | Other Paper |
|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------|
| Total Sample | 57 | 47 | 8 | 32 | 74 |
| Partisan Ideology | | | | | |
| Democrat | 70 | 65 | 2 | 27 | 70 |
| Liberal Ind. | 65 | 59 | 5 | 28 | 79 |
| Moderate Ind. | 63 | 48 | 7 | 53 | 79 |
| Conservative Ind. | 46 | 42 | 27 | 55 | 68 |
| Republican | 44 | 18 | 15 | 24 | 77 |
| Likely Voter Score | | | | | |
| Highest | 59 | 42 | 12 | 31 | 77 |
| High | 54 | 48 | 2 | 30 | 74 |
| Lower | 58 | 55 | 9 | 37 | 69 |
| Find Jan 6 Hearings (| Credible | | | | |
| Very credible | 75 | 62 | 3 | 29 | 75 |
| Somewhat credible | 62 | 56 | 3 | 50 | 71 |
| Not very credible | 54 | 22 | 11 | 35 | 76 |
| Not at all credible | 40 | 25 | 21 | 29 | 74 |
| Not sure | 47 | 33 | 11 | 26 | 69 |
| Attention Paid to Jan | 6 Congressional Hearin | ıgs | | | |
| A lot of attention | 69 | 59 | 8 | 31 | 76 |
| Some attention | 58 | 48 | 3 | 35 | 74 |
| A little attention | 54 | 38 | 13 | 30 | 75 |
| No attention | 42 | 23 | 18 | 31 | 70 |
| Accountability for Jan | n 6 Participants | | | | |
| Very important | 69 | 59 | 5 | 31 | 72 |
| Somewhat important | 52 | 22 | 7 | 36 | 83 |
| Not too important | 39 | 18 | 15 | 29 | 80 |
| Not important | 45 | 37 | 21 | 35 | 73 |
| Not sure | 40 | 4 | 0 | 31 | 78 |
| Age Categories | | | | | |
| 18-34 | 64 | 63 | 9 | 40 | 61 |
| 35-49 | 65 | 51 | 5 | 37 | 77 |
| 50-64 | 48 | 41 | 9 | 28 | 74 |
| 65+ | 56 | 32 | 11 | 23 | 84 |
| (White) Education an | d Sex | | | | |
| College Men | 69 | 47 | 10 | 45 | 75 |
| College Women | 71 | 59 | 8 | 37 | 75 |
| Non-College Men | 49 | 31 | 9 | 26 | 83 |
| Non-College Women | 49 | 49 | 7 | 21 | 65 |

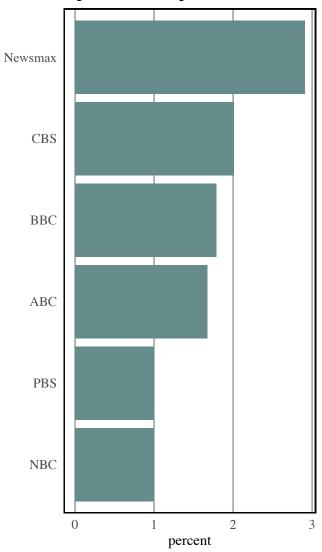
Open Ended Responses for Other Newspapers



Television News Consumption

| | Television (overall) | CNN | Fox | MSNBC | OANN | Local |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----|-------|------|-------|
| Total Sample | 64 | 40 | 41 | 33 | 9 | 74 |
| Partisan Ideology | | | | | | |
| Democrat | 67 | 60 | 8 | 57 | 2 | 75 |
| Liberal Ind. | 39 | 48 | 15 | 36 | 5 | 82 |
| Moderate Ind. | 63 | 42 | 48 | 36 | 14 | 82 |
| Conservative Ind. | 60 | 35 | 73 | 22 | 15 | 65 |
| Republican | 67 | 20 | 67 | 11 | 13 | 70 |
| Likely Voter Score | | | | | | |
| Highest | 72 | 39 | 51 | 34 | 15 | 69 |
| High | 57 | 43 | 34 | 31 | 4 | 75 |
| Lower | 55 | 38 | 24 | 34 | 2 | 85 |
| Find Jan 6 Hearings (| Credible | | | | | |
| Very credible | 64 | 62 | 8 | 60 | 2 | 76 |
| Somewhat credible | 75 | 40 | 26 | 19 | 5 | 78 |
| Not very credible | 73 | 29 | 78 | 20 | 4 | 84 |
| Not at all credible | 63 | 19 | 69 | 12 | 24 | 63 |
| Not sure | 38 | 36 | 51 | 34 | 0 | 82 |
| Attention Paid to Jan | 6 Congressional Hear | rings | | | | |
| A lot of attention | 76 | 53 | 25 | 51 | 9 | 70 |
| Some attention | 67 | 42 | 33 | 32 | 5 | 84 |
| A little attention | 53 | 24 | 61 | 16 | 11 | 72 |
| No attention | 49 | 21 | 74 | 12 | 18 | 60 |
| Accountability for Jan | n 6 Participants | | | | | |
| Very important | 64 | 55 | 17 | 50 | 3 | 78 |
| Somewhat important | 57 | 29 | 60 | 14 | 8 | 71 |
| Not too important | 72 | 18 | 77 | 11 | 14 | 75 |
| Not important | 63 | 22 | 70 | 18 | 22 | 62 |
| Not sure | 59 | 26 | 49 | 9 | 27 | 67 |
| Age Categories | | | | | | |
| 18-34 | 42 | 46 | 25 | 44 | 6 | 65 |
| 35-49 | 56 | 58 | 36 | 43 | 6 | 83 |
| 50-64 | 65 | 31 | 48 | 23 | 12 | 71 |
| 65+ | 86 | 34 | 45 | 31 | 10 | 74 |
| (White) Education an | ad Sex | | | | | |
| College Men | 70 | 42 | 49 | 37 | 6 | 67 |
| College Women | 63 | 56 | 31 | 43 | 5 | 79 |
| Non-College Men | 64 | 29 | 51 | 26 | 9 | 75 |
| Non-College Women | 60 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 14 | 73 |

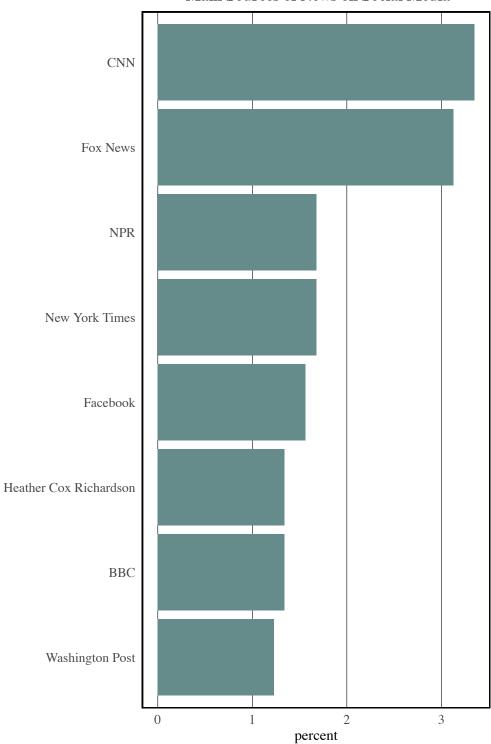
Open Ended Responses for TV News



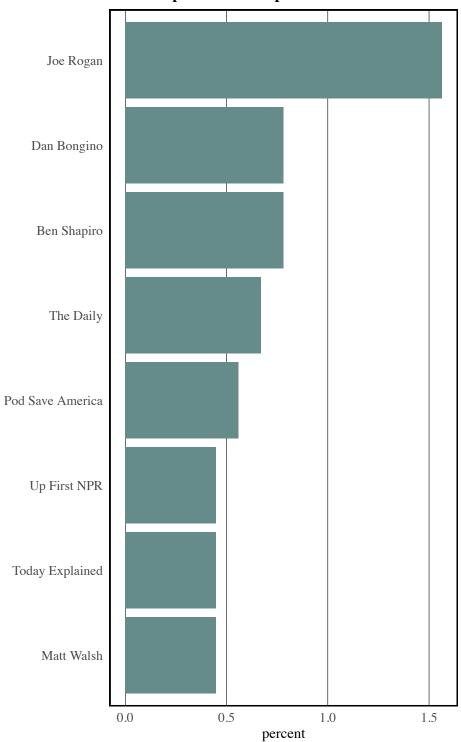
Social Media News Consumption

| | Social Media (overall) | Instagram | Facebook | Tiktok | Snapchat | Youtube |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|---------|
| Total Sample | 58 | 31 | 78 | 13 | 6 | 42 |
| Partisan Ideology | | | | | | |
| Democrat | 58 | 42 | 67 | 17 | 9 | 41 |
| Liberal Ind. | 78 | 37 | 50 | 19 | 5 | 40 |
| Moderate Ind. | 59 | 32 | 77 | 16 | 2 | 58 |
| Conservative Ind. | 65 | 22 | 92 | 3 | 13 | 49 |
| Republican | 52 | 19 | 94 | 8 | 3 | 34 |
| Likely Voter Score | | | | | | |
| Highest | 54 | 26 | 86 | 9 | 4 | 40 |
| High | 59 | 31 | 76 | 19 | 3 | 39 |
| Lower | 64 | 41 | 65 | 12 | 11 | 47 |
| Find Jan 6 Hearings | Credible | | | | | |
| Very credible | 56 | 30 | 73 | 14 | 4 | 39 |
| Somewhat credible | 70 | 41 | 52 | 22 | 15 | 54 |
| Not very credible | 53 | 13 | 97 | 5 | 6 | 24 |
| Not at all credible | 55 | 26 | 91 | 9 | 4 | 49 |
| Not sure | 68 | 52 | 65 | 18 | 5 | 34 |
| Attention Paid to Jan | n 6 Congressional Hearing | gs | | | | |
| A lot of attention | 50 | 24 | 79 | 15 | 8 | 43 |
| Some attention | 67 | 39 | 78 | 15 | 6 | 42 |
| A little attention | 63 | 28 | 73 | 11 | 3 | 39 |
| No attention | 52 | 30 | 81 | 9 | 4 | 41 |
| Accountability for Jan | n 6 Participants | | | | | |
| Very important | 58 | 36 | 68 | 17 | 7 | 44 |
| Somewhat important | 60 | 31 | 87 | 7 | 8 | 27 |
| Not too important | 53 | 20 | 90 | 5 | 0 | 40 |
| Not important | 60 | 26 | 89 | 9 | 6 | 51 |
| Not sure | 58 | 24 | 74 | 20 | 0 | 16 |
| Age Categories | | | | | | |
| 18-34 | 78 | 53 | 49 | 20 | 12 | 51 |
| 35-49 | 60 | 30 | 90 | 16 | 7 | 44 |
| 50-64 | 51 | 16 | 91 | 4 | 0 | 35 |
| 65+ | 47 | 18 | 91 | 10 | 2 | 33 |
| (White) Education ar | nd Sex | | | | | |
| College Men | 58 | 27 | 86 | 11 | 11 | 40 |
| College Women | 57 | 23 | 74 | 17 | 5 | 34 |
| Non-College Men | 59 | 27 | 80 | 7 | 2 | 49 |
| Non-College Women | 57 | 43 | 73 | 17 | 6 | 41 |

Main Sources of News on Social Media

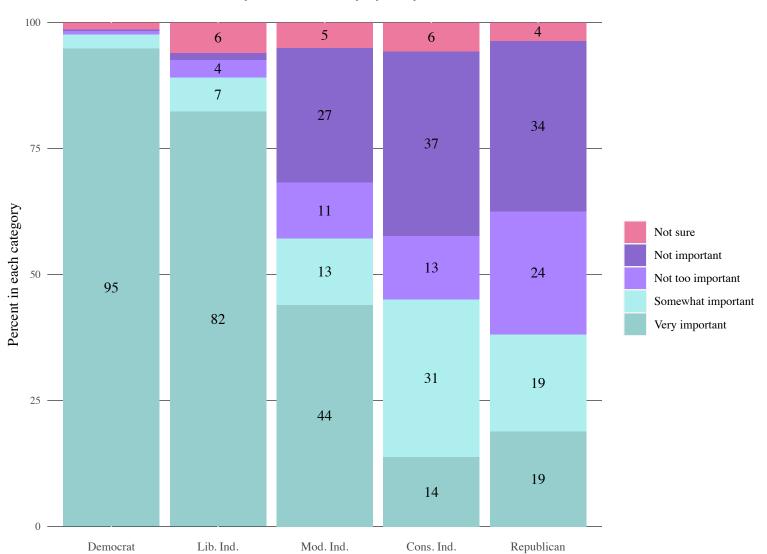


Open Ended Responses for Podcasts



Relationships with Jan 6 Views

January 6 Accountability by Party-ID



Importance of Accountability for January 6 by News Source Consumption

| | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important | Not sure |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------|
| | | | | | |
| Total Sample | 55 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 3 |
| Reads Newspa | iper | | | | |
| Yes | 65 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 2 |
| No | 41 | 14 | 16 | 25 | 5 |
| Watches TV n | news | | | | |
| Yes | 58 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 3 |
| No | 50 | 14 | 9 | 22 | 5 |
| Gets news from | m social media | | | | |
| Yes | 57 | 12 | 10 | 18 | 3 |
| No | 52 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 4 |
| Listens to new | s podcasts | | | | |
| Yes | 46 | 11 | 15 | 23 | 5 |
| No | 58 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 3 |
| Gets news from | m radio | | | | |
| Yes | 55 | 13 | 10 | 19 | 3 |
| No | 55 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 4 |

Attention Paid to January 6 Committee by News Source Consumption

| | A lot of attention | Some attention | A little attention | No attention |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | | | |
| Total Sample | 31 | 30 | 18 | 20 |
| Reads Newspa | per | | | |
| Yes | 38 | 31 | 16 | 15 |
| No | 23 | 30 | 20 | 27 |
| Watches TV n | iews | | | |
| Yes | 37 | 32 | 15 | 16 |
| No | 20 | 27 | 24 | 29 |
| Gets news from | m social media | | | |
| Yes | 29 | 35 | 18 | 18 |
| No | 35 | 24 | 17 | 24 |
| Listens to new | s podcasts | | | |
| Yes | 30 | 32 | 17 | 21 |
| No | 32 | 30 | 18 | 20 |
| Gets news from | m radio | | | |
| Yes | 34 | 33 | 16 | 17 |
| No | 30 | 29 | 19 | 22 |

Find January 6 Committee Credible by News Source Consumption

| | Very credible | Somewhat credible | Not very credible | Not at all credible | Not sure |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|
| | | | | | |
| Total Sample | 39 | 10 | 10 | 31 | 10 |
| Reads Newspa | per | | | | |
| Yes | 50 | 11 | 9 | 22 | 7 |
| No | 24 | 9 | 12 | 43 | 12 |
| Watches TV n | ews | | | | |
| Yes | 42 | 12 | 11 | 30 | 5 |
| No | 34 | 7 | 9 | 34 | 17 |
| Gets news from | n social media | | | | |
| Yes | 40 | 12 | 9 | 28 | 11 |
| No | 38 | 7 | 12 | 35 | 8 |
| Listens to new | s podcasts | | | | |
| Yes | 33 | 10 | 10 | 39 | 8 |
| No | 41 | 10 | 10 | 28 | 10 |
| Gets news from | n radio | | | | |
| Yes | 41 | 9 | 13 | 31 | 6 |
| No | 38 | 11 | 9 | 31 | 11 |

Support January 6 Committee by News Source Consumption

| | Strongly support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Not sure |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| | | | | | |
| Total Sample | 47 | 6 | 10 | 34 | 3 |
| Reads Newspa | aper | | | | |
| Yes | 58 | 6 | 10 | 24 | 2 |
| No | 33 | 7 | 9 | 47 | 4 |
| Watches TV r | news | | | | |
| Yes | 49 | 7 | 10 | 32 | 2 |
| No | 44 | 5 | 8 | 38 | 6 |
| Gets news from | m social media | | | | |
| Yes | 50 | 7 | 9 | 31 | 4 |
| No | 43 | 6 | 11 | 38 | 3 |
| Listens to new | vs podcasts | | | | |
| Yes | 40 | 4 | 12 | 42 | 2 |
| No | 49 | 7 | 9 | 31 | 4 |
| Gets news from | m radio | | | | |
| Yes | 49 | 4 | 14 | 31 | 2 |
| No | 46 | 7 | 7 | 36 | 4 |