

Public Wise

Research & Education Fund

Cross Tabulations

Public Wise Research and Education Fund

Change Research

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Field dates: April 13-19, 2023

Sample: Nationally representative sample of 3,637 adults

Margin of error: ± 2.0

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Question 1: Are you registered to vote?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Total Sample	83	15	2
Partisan Ideology			
Democrat	86	11	3
Liberal Ind.	74	25	2
Moderate Ind.	75	23	2
Conservative Ind.	80	16	4
Republican	88	11	1
Who Got More Votes in 2020			
Donald Trump	85	14	1
Joe Biden	85	13	2
Not sure	72	23	5
Race/Ethnicity and Sex			
Non-White Men	81	16	4
Non-White Women	78	16	6
White Men	88	11	1
White Women	82	17	2
Age Categories			
18 - 34	70	26	4
35 - 49	83	15	2
50 - 64	87	12	1
65+	91	7	2
(White) Education and Sex			
Graduate Men	95	4	1
Graduate Women	88	11	1
Non-Graduate Men	84	15	1
Non-Graduate Women	78	20	2

Question 2: How closely do you follow national politics and what goes on in Washington DC?

	Very closely	Somewhat closely	Not too closely	Not closely at all
Total Sample	41	45	11	3
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	44	44	11	2
Liberal Ind.	37	45	13	5
Moderate Ind.	27	50	18	5
Conservative Ind.	39	48	8	5
Republican	46	42	9	3
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	46	41	10	3
Joe Biden	41	45	11	2
Not sure	25	49	16	9
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	44	40	12	4
Non-White Women	34	44	16	6
White Men	46	44	8	3
White Women	38	47	12	3
Age Categories				
18 - 34	26	49	20	6
35 - 49	36	47	12	5
50 - 64	45	43	10	2
65+	52	41	5	1
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	51	43	5	2
Graduate Women	38	50	10	2
Non-Graduate Men	43	44	10	3
Non-Graduate Women	38	45	14	3

Question 3: When it comes to elections in the United States, what concerns you more?

- That some eligible voters won't have a fair chance to vote.
- That some people will cast votes illegally.

	Eligible voters unable	Votes cast illegally
Total Sample	54	46
Partisan Ideology		
Democrat	94	6
Liberal Ind.	89	11
Moderate Ind.	49	51
Conservative Ind.	12	88
Republican	11	89
Who Got More Votes in 2020		
Donald Trump	8	92
Joe Biden	89	11
Not sure	21	79
Race/Ethnicity and Sex		
Non-White Men	68	32
Non-White Women	73	27
White Men	39	61
White Women	58	42
Age Categories		
18 - 34	65	35
35 - 49	58	42
50 - 64	47	53
65+	49	51
(White) Education and Sex		
Graduate Men	51	49
Graduate Women	68	32
Non-Graduate Men	32	68
Non-Graduate Women	51	49

Question 4: How did you vote in the 2020 election for President, or for some reason were you unable to vote?

	Trump	Biden	Jorgensen	Did not vote	Not registered/Ineligible
Total Sample	44	48	2	5	2
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	1	94	0	2	2
Liberal Ind.	6	75	5	11	2
Moderate Ind.	40	37	9	12	2
Conservative Ind.	83	9	3	5	0
Republican	93	3	1	2	1
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	94	1	1	3	1
Joe Biden	8	84	3	4	2
Not sure	70	11	6	11	2
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	23	58	5	11	4
Non-White Women	19	70	3	6	3
White Men	58	34	3	4	1
White Women	44	51	1	3	1
Age Categories					
18 - 34	29	50	4	10	6
35 - 49	42	52	3	3	1
50 - 64	50	43	3	4	0
65+	50	47	1	2	0
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	47	46	3	3	0
Graduate Women	33	65	1	1	0
Non-Graduate Men	64	27	3	5	1
Non-Graduate Women	51	41	2	4	2

Question 5: Did you vote in the recent November 2022 midterm elections?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Total Sample	83	15	2
Partisan Ideology			
Democrat	86	11	3
Liberal Ind.	74	25	2
Moderate Ind.	75	23	2
Conservative Ind.	80	16	4
Republican	88	11	1
Who Got More Votes in 2020			
Donald Trump	85	14	1
Joe Biden	85	13	2
Not sure	72	23	5
Race/Ethnicity and Sex			
Non-White Men	81	16	4
Non-White Women	78	16	6
White Men	88	11	1
White Women	82	17	2
Age Categories			
18 - 34	70	26	4
35 - 49	83	15	2
50 - 64	87	12	1
65+	91	7	2
(White) Education and Sex			
Graduate Men	95	4	1
Graduate Women	88	11	1
Non-Graduate Men	84	15	1
Non-Graduate Women	78	20	2

Question 6: Who do you believe got more votes in the 2020 election?

	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Not sure
Total Sample	33	55	12
Partisan Ideology			
Democrat	1	96	3
Liberal Ind.	5	86	9
Moderate Ind.	24	52	24
Conservative Ind.	63	16	21
Republican	72	12	16
Who Got More Votes in 2020			
Donald Trump	100	0	0
Joe Biden	0	100	0
Not sure	0	0	100
Race/Ethnicity and Sex			
Non-White Men	22	67	11
Non-White Women	15	74	11
White Men	41	44	14
White Women	33	56	11
Age Categories			
18 - 34	21	66	13
35 - 49	32	57	11
50 - 64	38	49	13
65+	37	51	12
(White) Education and Sex			
Graduate Men	26	62	12
Graduate Women	20	71	9
Non-Graduate Men	50	35	15
Non-Graduate Women	41	46	13

Please indicate whether you think the following phrases are true or not true in describing someone labeled as an election denier:

Question 7: An election denier does not believe Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election.

	This is always true	This is sometimes true	This is never true	Not sure
Total Sample	57	29	6	8
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	74	18	3	4
Liberal Ind.	69	24	2	5
Moderate Ind.	43	42	5	10
Conservative Ind.	41	37	8	14
Republican	45	35	9	11
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	47	32	11	11
Joe Biden	71	22	3	4
Not sure	20	56	2	22
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	58	29	6	7
Non-White Women	60	19	10	12
White Men	53	34	6	8
White Women	60	28	4	8
Age Categories				
18 - 34	51	34	5	10
35 - 49	55	30	6	10
50 - 64	57	29	6	8
65+	64	25	6	5
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	54	37	4	6
Graduate Women	59	32	3	6
Non-Graduate Men	52	32	7	9
Non-Graduate Women	60	26	5	9

Question 8: An election denier supports legislation that makes it harder for eligible American citizens to vote.

	This is always true	This is sometimes true	This is never true	Not sure
Total Sample	33	27	30	9
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	60	33	3	4
Liberal Ind.	53	34	7	6
Moderate Ind.	25	33	30	12
Conservative Ind.	8	19	54	19
Republican	7	19	61	13
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	6	15	67	12
Joe Biden	54	35	6	5
Not sure	6	28	42	24
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	43	27	24	7
Non-White Women	42	30	19	10
White Men	25	24	42	8
White Women	34	30	25	11
Age Categories				
18 - 34	31	37	20	12
35 - 49	31	29	31	9
50 - 64	34	23	34	10
65+	36	22	34	7
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	31	28	35	6
Graduate Women	38	36	18	8
Non-Graduate Men	22	23	45	10
Non-Graduate Women	31	26	30	12

Question 9: An election denier refuses to accept the results of elections they disagree with.

	This is always true	This is sometimes true	This is never true	Not sure
Total Sample	49	36	9	7
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	77	18	2	3
Liberal Ind.	74	19	2	4
Moderate Ind.	44	42	5	9
Conservative Ind.	19	54	14	13
Republican	19	53	19	9
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	16	52	22	11
Joe Biden	75	20	2	2
Not sure	17	64	4	15
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	62	26	6	6
Non-White Women	58	25	7	11
White Men	40	42	12	7
White Women	50	37	7	6
Age Categories				
18 - 34	57	32	3	7
35 - 49	47	34	11	8
50 - 64	45	38	10	7
65+	47	38	10	5
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	44	43	8	4
Graduate Women	56	35	5	4
Non-Graduate Men	37	41	14	8
Non-Graduate Women	47	38	9	7

Question 10: An election denier spreads disinformation regarding voting and elections.

	This is always true	This is sometimes true	This is never true	Not sure
Total Sample	40	35	16	9
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	71	23	2	3
Liberal Ind.	63	27	5	5
Moderate Ind.	32	47	10	10
Conservative Ind.	8	46	30	17
Republican	9	43	35	13
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	7	37	43	13
Joe Biden	66	29	2	3
Not sure	7	60	9	24
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	47	33	13	7
Non-White Women	50	24	12	15
White Men	30	38	22	9
White Women	43	37	13	7
Age Categories				
18 - 34	45	39	8	9
35 - 49	37	37	17	9
50 - 64	37	35	20	8
65+	40	32	19	9
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	37	40	16	7
Graduate Women	48	37	9	6
Non-Graduate Men	27	36	26	10
Non-Graduate Women	39	37	16	8

Question 11: An election denier believes voter fraud occurs frequently enough to skew election results.

	This is always true	This is sometimes true	This is never true	Not sure
Total Sample	51	37	6	6
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	64	25	6	4
Liberal Ind.	60	30	6	4
Moderate Ind.	42	47	4	7
Conservative Ind.	37	43	6	13
Republican	40	47	7	7
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	43	42	8	8
Joe Biden	61	29	6	4
Not sure	25	60	2	13
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	53	35	7	5
Non-White Women	53	29	9	9
White Men	48	41	6	5
White Women	52	37	4	6
Age Categories				
18 - 34	49	40	4	7
35 - 49	51	36	5	8
50 - 64	50	38	7	5
65+	53	34	8	5
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	50	41	5	4
Graduate Women	53	40	3	4
Non-Graduate Men	46	41	7	6
Non-Graduate Women	52	36	5	7

Question 12: Are you more or less likely to vote for a candidate that has been widely characterized as an election denier?

	Much more	Somewhat more	Somewhat less	Much less	Not sure
Total Sample	9	8	6	51	26
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	2	1	3	88	5
Liberal Ind.	3	0	5	80	12
Moderate Ind.	4	6	9	45	36
Conservative Ind.	9	17	11	13	50
Republican	21	18	8	12	42
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	23	21	5	7	44
Joe Biden	2	1	6	84	6
Not sure	4	6	11	14	64
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	8	7	8	60	17
Non-White Women	7	5	7	58	24
White Men	12	11	7	41	30
White Women	7	8	5	55	25
Age Categories					
18 - 34	6	4	6	57	26
35 - 49	8	5	6	51	29
50 - 64	10	11	6	45	28
65+	10	11	7	50	21
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	6	11	7	52	24
Graduate Women	4	4	6	69	18
Non-Graduate Men	15	11	7	34	33
Non-Graduate Women	10	10	5	45	30

Question 13: Any of the following may be desirable for a country, but not all of them might be necessary for a country to be democratic. Check which of the following traits you believe to be essential for a country to be considered a democracy:

- Each citizen has an equal right to vote.
- Women and men have equal rights before the law.
- The economy is prosperous and provides everyone economic opportunity.
- The country is safe from external threat by a strong military.
- Rules are applied according to laws, not on the whims of individual decision makers.
- Morals and ethics are upheld to standards set by religious leaders.
- Each citizen has the right to voice their opinion freely.
- When a party in power loses an election, they give up their power to the winning party.
- Policies generally reflect the preferences of a majority of citizens.
- None of these are essential.

Question 14: Which are essential for democracy?

	Equal Vote	Gender Equality	Economic prosperity	Strong military
Total Sample	90	87	54	52
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	94	91	49	37
Liberal Ind.	94	93	53	32
Moderate Ind.	92	90	57	56
Conservative Ind.	80	72	52	64
Republican	86	83	57	70
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	84	81	60	71
Joe Biden	95	92	51	39
Not sure	81	80	49	57
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	90	86	56	49
Non-White Women	86	83	51	51
White Men	88	87	57	57
White Women	93	89	51	49
Age Categories				
18 - 34	92	89	55	42
35 - 49	88	82	50	48
50 - 64	89	87	54	58
65+	92	89	55	57
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	91	90	49	50
Graduate Women	93	90	43	39
Non-Graduate Men	87	85	61	61
Non-Graduate Women	92	88	56	55

Question 14 (continued): Which are essential for democracy?

	Rule of Law	Religious Rule	Freedom of Opinion	None
Total Sample	85	17	91	2
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	85	8	92	1
Liberal Ind.	87	3	90	1
Moderate Ind.	86	10	92	1
Conservative Ind.	82	27	84	7
Republican	84	32	91	3
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	81	32	90	3
Joe Biden	87	8	91	1
Not sure	82	18	91	4
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	82	15	88	3
Non-White Women	77	14	90	2
White Men	86	20	91	2
White Women	87	16	91	1
Age Categories				
18 - 34	84	14	92	2
35 - 49	82	15	89	3
50 - 64	86	19	90	2
65+	86	20	92	1
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	88	16	92	1
Graduate Women	89	10	92	0
Non-Graduate Men	85	22	91	3
Non-Graduate Women	86	21	90	1

Question 14 (continued): Which are essential for democracy?

	Respect Elections	Reflect Preferences
Total Sample	64	59
Partisan Ideology		
Democrat	77	68
Liberal Ind.	77	74
Moderate Ind.	62	58
Conservative Ind.	52	46
Republican	51	49
Who Got More Votes in 2020		
Donald Trump	47	47
Joe Biden	78	69
Not sure	47	49
Race/Ethnicity and Sex		
Non-White Men	69	54
Non-White Women	59	54
White Men	67	54
White Women	62	67
Age Categories		
18 - 34	68	72
35 - 49	65	59
50 - 64	63	56
65+	62	53
(White) Education and Sex		
Graduate Men	75	58
Graduate Women	68	71
Non-Graduate Men	62	52
Non-Graduate Women	59	65

Question 14: “Vote by mail makes it easier for people to commit voter fraud.”

- Have you heard this?
- Do you find this believable or not?

	Heard	Believe
Total Sample	95	50
Partisan Ideology		
Democrat	93	10
Liberal Ind.	93	17
Moderate Ind.	97	56
Conservative Ind.	95	90
Republican	98	93
Who Got More Votes in 2020		
Donald Trump	98	97
Joe Biden	94	16
Not sure	92	84
Race/Ethnicity and Sex		
Non-White Men	92	44
Non-White Women	86	35
White Men	97	63
White Women	97	46
Age Categories		
18 - 34	96	43
35 - 49	96	48
50 - 64	94	55
65+	95	53
(White) Education and Sex		
Graduate Men	98	51
Graduate Women	97	32
Non-Graduate Men	97	69
Non-Graduate Women	97	55

Question 15: “There are some places where it is easy for ineligible people to cast ballots.”

- Have you heard this?
- Do you find this believable or not?

	Heard	Believe
Total Sample	83	53
Partisan Ideology		
Democrat	73	15
Liberal Ind.	80	26
Moderate Ind.	85	58
Conservative Ind.	89	91
Republican	93	91
Who Got More Votes in 2020		
Donald Trump	95	95
Joe Biden	77	21
Not sure	82	84
Race/Ethnicity and Sex		
Non-White Men	70	46
Non-White Women	70	36
White Men	90	65
White Women	85	49
Age Categories		
18 - 34	76	44
35 - 49	83	51
50 - 64	85	58
65+	88	57
(White) Education and Sex		
Graduate Men	90	53
Graduate Women	86	36
Non-Graduate Men	90	71
Non-Graduate Women	85	57

Question 16: “Electronic voting machines have been rigged.”

- Have you heard this?
- Do you find this believable or not?

	Heard	Believe
Total Sample	94	45
Partisan Ideology		
Democrat	94	12
Liberal Ind.	94	23
Moderate Ind.	93	46
Conservative Ind.	92	81
Republican	95	80
Who Got More Votes in 2020		
Donald Trump	97	92
Joe Biden	93	14
Not sure	89	64
Race/Ethnicity and Sex		
Non-White Men	90	37
Non-White Women	90	37
White Men	96	55
White Women	94	41
Age Categories		
18 - 34	93	37
35 - 49	95	45
50 - 64	94	50
65+	94	47
(White) Education and Sex		
Graduate Men	98	41
Graduate Women	95	28
Non-Graduate Men	95	62
Non-Graduate Women	94	49

Question 17: “Voter fraud prevented former President Trump from winning the 2020 election.”

- Have you heard this?
- Do you find this believable or not?

	Heard	Believe
Total Sample	96	41
Partisan Ideology		
Democrat	94	3
Liberal Ind.	98	6
Moderate Ind.	95	38
Conservative Ind.	96	75
Republican	99	86
Who Got More Votes in 2020		
Donald Trump	99	97
Joe Biden	96	3
Not sure	92	61
Race/Ethnicity and Sex		
Non-White Men	92	29
Non-White Women	89	20
White Men	98	52
White Women	98	40
Age Categories		
18 - 34	97	31
35 - 49	96	38
50 - 64	96	47
65+	97	46
(White) Education and Sex		
Graduate Men	99	35
Graduate Women	98	26
Non-Graduate Men	98	62
Non-Graduate Women	98	49

Question 18: “Poll workers in certain states help rig elections.”

- Have you heard this?
- Do you find this believable or not?

	Heard	Believe
Total Sample	89	50
Partisan Ideology		
Democrat	85	13
Liberal Ind.	87	28
Moderate Ind.	90	54
Conservative Ind.	93	83
Republican	94	88
Who Got More Votes in 2020		
Donald Trump	97	96
Joe Biden	87	17
Not sure	83	75
Race/Ethnicity and Sex		
Non-White Men	81	40
Non-White Women	81	38
White Men	95	61
White Women	90	46
Age Categories		
18 - 34	87	43
35 - 49	90	48
50 - 64	90	56
65+	90	51
(White) Education and Sex		
Graduate Men	95	49
Graduate Women	89	32
Non-Graduate Men	95	68
Non-Graduate Women	90	55

Question 19: Here is a list of some key issues in politics currently. Of these, please select up to three of the issues that are the most important to you.

- The future of democracy in the US.
- Abortion and reproductive healthcare.
- Inflation/Cost of living.
- Immigration.
- Crime.
- Climate change/environmental issues.
- LGBTQ+ issues.
- Worker's rights.
- Healthcare.
- Education.
- Gun policy.
- Foreign policy.
- Something not listed here.
- None of these are important.

Question 20: Which issues are most important to you?

	democracy	abortion	inflation	immigration	crime	climate	lgbtq
Total Sample	32	31	46	27	23	18	12
Partisan Ideology							
Democrat	37	53	23	5	7	31	22
Liberal Ind.	30	42	35	6	4	37	22
Moderate Ind.	29	21	54	25	29	13	6
Conservative Ind.	29	12	65	52	35	3	5
Republican	30	14	66	54	40	2	2
Who Got More Votes in 2020							
Donald Trump	31	11	68	56	39	1	2
Joe Biden	35	47	29	7	10	30	19
Not sure	22	15	66	41	38	7	5
Race/Ethnicity and Sex							
Non-White Men	35	20	47	20	24	21	11
Non-White Women	28	39	38	14	16	18	12
White Men	32	19	53	37	29	15	10
White Women	33	43	43	24	19	18	14
Age Categories							
18 - 34	24	38	47	11	14	22	24
35 - 49	27	31	49	21	22	16	15
50 - 64	36	29	50	35	25	14	6
65+	40	28	39	38	27	19	5
(White) Education and Sex							
Graduate Men	33	22	49	30	28	24	10
Graduate Women	35	52	32	18	19	24	13
Non-Graduate Men	31	17	55	40	30	10	10
Non-Graduate Women	32	37	49	29	19	14	15

Question 20 (continued): Which issues are most important to you?

	workers	healthcare	education	gun	fp	other	none
Total Sample	7	26	19	37	10	8	0
Partisan Ideology							
Democrat	8	35	19	53	2	4	0
Liberal Ind.	18	39	19	34	3	7	0
Moderate Ind.	8	31	26	26	14	11	0
Conservative Ind.	3	11	18	30	16	14	0
Republican	3	12	18	28	16	10	0
Who Got More Votes in 2020							
Donald Trump	3	12	17	29	15	11	0
Joe Biden	10	35	19	45	5	6	0
Not sure	5	21	27	21	14	13	0
Race/Ethnicity and Sex							
Non-White Men	11	30	24	32	8	10	0
Non-White Women	8	35	22	49	6	10	0
White Men	9	20	17	34	14	9	0
White Women	5	27	20	38	7	6	0
Age Categories							
18 - 34	14	27	24	34	8	9	0
35 - 49	9	29	21	39	10	8	0
50 - 64	4	25	15	37	10	9	0
65+	3	24	18	38	10	6	0
(White) Education and Sex							
Graduate Men	9	21	16	31	17	8	0
Graduate Women	5	25	21	41	8	6	0
Non-Graduate Men	9	19	17	35	12	10	0
Non-Graduate Women	4	28	19	37	7	7	0

In recent years, some have characterized democracy in the United States as under threat. Please indicate the extent to which you feel each of the following is a threat to our democracy.

Question 20: Laws that makes it harder for Americans to vote

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	54	11	9	22	4
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	83	10	3	3	2
Liberal Ind.	82	11	3	3	1
Moderate Ind.	49	13	9	25	4
Conservative Ind.	27	9	15	37	12
Republican	23	12	16	44	6
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	24	10	14	46	5
Joe Biden	78	11	4	5	2
Not sure	27	14	17	31	11
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	59	15	6	16	4
Non-White Women	67	6	8	13	6
White Men	43	10	10	31	5
White Women	59	12	9	18	3
Age Categories					
18 - 34	62	13	7	16	3
35 - 49	54	12	9	21	4
50 - 64	49	9	10	27	5
65+	53	10	10	23	4
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	43	13	10	30	4
Graduate Women	63	14	6	15	2
Non-Graduate Men	43	9	11	32	6
Non-Graduate Women	57	10	10	19	3

Question 21: Politicians who refuse to accept the results of elections they disagree with

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	51	13	13	19	5
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	86	8	3	2	2
Liberal Ind.	85	9	3	3	0
Moderate Ind.	48	17	15	15	4
Conservative Ind.	22	13	22	32	11
Republican	11	16	25	40	8
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	11	12	24	45	8
Joe Biden	82	11	4	2	1
Not sure	15	23	27	23	13
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	61	14	8	13	5
Non-White Women	64	13	8	9	6
White Men	40	14	18	24	4
White Women	55	11	12	18	4
Age Categories					
18 - 34	60	13	10	13	4
35 - 49	53	13	11	18	5
50 - 64	44	13	16	21	6
65+	48	11	15	22	4
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	48	16	18	17	2
Graduate Women	64	13	9	12	2
Non-Graduate Men	35	13	18	28	6
Non-Graduate Women	49	10	14	21	6

Question 22: Democrats

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	31	13	14	38	4
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	2	5	17	73	3
Liberal Ind.	9	18	29	40	5
Moderate Ind.	24	23	15	32	6
Conservative Ind.	62	17	5	9	6
Republican	67	16	6	9	2
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	75	15	3	5	2
Joe Biden	5	10	20	62	3
Not sure	35	25	10	16	14
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	22	13	21	40	4
Non-White Women	17	12	14	49	8
White Men	43	15	12	28	2
White Women	28	13	13	43	3
Age Categories					
18 - 34	20	18	23	34	5
35 - 49	29	14	15	38	4
50 - 64	37	12	11	37	4
65+	38	10	7	43	3
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	32	13	16	39	1
Graduate Women	17	11	16	55	1
Non-Graduate Men	50	15	10	22	3
Non-Graduate Women	35	14	11	35	5

Question 23: Republicans

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	32	18	12	35	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	59	25	8	6	2
Liberal Ind.	59	24	7	7	4
Moderate Ind.	22	22	17	33	5
Conservative Ind.	10	13	19	50	8
Republican	3	6	14	73	2
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	4	8	15	70	2
Joe Biden	53	25	9	11	2
Not sure	8	11	16	51	13
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	38	19	12	27	4
Non-White Women	43	22	10	20	5
White Men	23	15	14	45	3
White Women	34	18	11	34	3
Age Categories					
18 - 34	35	21	16	24	4
35 - 49	34	19	12	32	4
50 - 64	28	16	12	41	4
65+	31	16	9	41	3
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	29	18	10	40	2
Graduate Women	39	21	12	26	1
Non-Graduate Men	20	14	16	47	3
Non-Graduate Women	31	16	10	39	4

Question 24: Donald Trump

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	45	7	6	38	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	86	7	2	3	2
Liberal Ind.	73	11	8	7	2
Moderate Ind.	34	14	12	35	6
Conservative Ind.	10	6	11	66	7
Republican	5	4	8	81	3
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	1	2	7	87	3
Joe Biden	79	10	4	5	2
Not sure	8	11	16	52	13
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	51	11	5	28	5
Non-White Women	62	8	6	18	6
White Men	33	8	7	50	2
White Women	49	6	6	36	3
Age Categories					
18 - 34	49	13	9	26	3
35 - 49	46	9	7	35	4
50 - 64	40	5	5	46	4
65+	46	3	6	43	2
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	45	7	8	37	3
Graduate Women	62	7	6	24	1
Non-Graduate Men	26	8	7	57	2
Non-Graduate Women	41	6	6	44	4

Question 25: Joe Biden

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	37	8	8	43	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	2	4	8	83	3
Liberal Ind.	10	12	18	56	3
Moderate Ind.	29	16	13	37	5
Conservative Ind.	70	10	2	12	6
Republican	81	7	4	7	1
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	90	6	1	1	2
Joe Biden	4	6	12	75	3
Not sure	48	22	10	13	7
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	23	12	13	48	5
Non-White Women	19	7	8	60	5
White Men	50	8	7	33	2
White Women	36	7	8	46	3
Age Categories					
18 - 34	24	13	17	42	4
35 - 49	35	9	9	44	3
50 - 64	44	6	6	42	2
65+	44	5	3	46	2
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	34	9	9	46	2
Graduate Women	23	6	8	62	2
Non-Graduate Men	59	7	7	26	1
Non-Graduate Women	44	8	8	36	3

Question 26: The Supreme Court

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	22	24	15	34	6
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	37	34	14	10	5
Liberal Ind.	44	32	13	7	4
Moderate Ind.	13	26	15	38	8
Conservative Ind.	7	12	20	50	11
Republican	6	12	14	61	6
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	7	13	16	57	7
Joe Biden	34	33	14	15	5
Not sure	7	12	16	54	10
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	24	25	15	29	7
Non-White Women	28	29	12	23	9
White Men	16	18	16	46	5
White Women	24	27	14	28	6
Age Categories					
18 - 34	25	26	17	24	8
35 - 49	24	24	14	32	7
50 - 64	21	22	14	38	5
65+	19	23	14	39	5
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	19	20	13	44	4
Graduate Women	24	32	16	26	3
Non-Graduate Men	15	16	17	46	6
Non-Graduate Women	25	24	13	29	8

Question 27: The electoral college

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	20	21	14	39	7
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	32	30	19	13	6
Liberal Ind.	43	27	12	10	7
Moderate Ind.	16	19	15	43	7
Conservative Ind.	7	11	9	63	10
Republican	6	11	9	68	6
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	8	11	9	65	7
Joe Biden	31	28	17	19	5
Not sure	8	10	10	57	14
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	27	23	12	32	7
Non-White Women	24	22	19	24	11
White Men	16	15	11	54	4
White Women	21	24	15	32	8
Age Categories					
18 - 34	26	25	18	24	7
35 - 49	22	23	13	35	7
50 - 64	19	18	12	46	5
65+	17	17	11	47	7
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	17	16	11	54	2
Graduate Women	22	26	17	29	5
Non-Graduate Men	16	15	11	53	5
Non-Graduate Women	20	23	13	34	9

Question 28: Mainstream media

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	46	22	15	14	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	14	27	26	28	5
Liberal Ind.	27	35	18	16	3
Moderate Ind.	48	24	17	10	1
Conservative Ind.	68	18	5	4	6
Republican	80	13	4	2	1
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	85	10	3	0	1
Joe Biden	20	28	24	24	4
Not sure	61	24	6	3	6
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	38	22	20	15	4
Non-White Women	32	24	19	18	7
White Men	54	20	13	11	2
White Women	46	23	15	14	2
Age Categories					
18 - 34	41	30	16	9	3
35 - 49	46	22	17	10	4
50 - 64	49	18	14	16	3
65+	47	19	13	19	2
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	42	24	18	16	1
Graduate Women	32	25	17	23	2
Non-Graduate Men	60	18	10	9	3
Non-Graduate Women	54	21	13	9	3

Question 29: Electronic voting machines

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	17	14	14	50	5
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	3	2	8	84	2
Liberal Ind.	3	9	13	71	4
Moderate Ind.	10	17	20	47	6
Conservative Ind.	39	24	16	14	8
Republican	35	24	17	17	6
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	45	29	13	8	5
Joe Biden	2	4	11	80	3
Not sure	9	19	28	29	15
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	12	12	15	58	4
Non-White Women	13	9	12	58	8
White Men	24	16	16	40	4
White Women	12	14	13	56	5
Age Categories					
18 - 34	8	13	18	57	5
35 - 49	15	16	14	49	6
50 - 64	22	15	13	45	5
65+	21	12	11	52	4
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	16	13	14	54	2
Graduate Women	7	9	13	68	3
Non-Graduate Men	29	18	17	32	5
Non-Graduate Women	16	17	13	48	6

Question 30: Voting by mail

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	23	14	10	50	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	2	2	6	87	3
Liberal Ind.	3	5	8	81	3
Moderate Ind.	18	15	17	47	3
Conservative Ind.	48	26	8	13	6
Republican	49	25	12	11	2
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	60	25	8	5	2
Joe Biden	2	4	8	84	2
Not sure	22	25	25	18	10
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	18	10	11	57	4
Non-White Women	13	9	10	60	7
White Men	32	17	10	40	2
White Women	20	13	10	55	2
Age Categories					
18 - 34	15	12	13	59	2
35 - 49	22	13	10	52	3
50 - 64	28	16	9	44	3
65+	27	13	9	48	2
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	24	14	9	52	0
Graduate Women	11	11	9	68	1
Non-Graduate Men	37	18	10	33	2
Non-Graduate Women	26	15	10	47	3

Question 31: Voter fraud

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	43	13	16	25	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	15	9	24	48	3
Liberal Ind.	17	12	28	39	4
Moderate Ind.	39	20	21	18	2
Conservative Ind.	71	14	5	4	6
Republican	77	14	6	3	1
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	87	9	2	1	1
Joe Biden	15	12	25	44	3
Not sure	50	27	16	2	6
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	34	16	19	29	3
Non-White Women	37	13	18	25	7
White Men	51	14	13	20	2
White Women	40	12	18	28	2
Age Categories					
18 - 34	32	17	25	22	4
35 - 49	40	12	17	27	3
50 - 64	50	12	13	23	2
65+	48	12	12	27	2
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	35	17	19	29	1
Graduate Women	27	12	20	38	3
Non-Graduate Men	59	12	10	16	2
Non-Graduate Women	49	11	17	21	2

Question 32: People voting illegally

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	45	12	17	23	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	15	9	26	45	5
Liberal Ind.	15	10	32	40	2
Moderate Ind.	45	17	19	17	3
Conservative Ind.	73	16	3	3	5
Republican	81	12	4	2	1
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	89	8	1	1	1
Joe Biden	17	11	28	41	4
Not sure	57	24	9	5	5
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	38	14	19	23	5
Non-White Women	37	12	18	25	7
White Men	54	12	13	20	1
White Women	42	11	19	26	2
Age Categories					
18 - 34	36	14	22	24	3
35 - 49	43	11	18	24	3
50 - 64	50	13	13	22	3
65+	50	10	14	24	2
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	41	13	18	27	1
Graduate Women	30	12	20	36	3
Non-Graduate Men	61	11	10	16	2
Non-Graduate Women	50	11	18	20	1

Question 33: The influence of money in politics

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	78	14	4	2	2
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	81	13	3	1	2
Liberal Ind.	90	9	1	0	0
Moderate Ind.	79	17	2	1	1
Conservative Ind.	76	11	3	4	6
Republican	72	18	6	2	1
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	79	14	3	2	2
Joe Biden	80	14	4	1	1
Not sure	67	19	7	2	5
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	78	13	4	2	3
Non-White Women	75	13	4	3	6
White Men	77	15	5	2	1
White Women	80	15	3	1	1
Age Categories					
18 - 34	79	14	4	2	1
35 - 49	78	13	5	2	2
50 - 64	75	17	4	1	2
65+	80	13	3	2	2
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	70	20	8	2	1
Graduate Women	75	20	3	2	0
Non-Graduate Men	81	12	3	2	1
Non-Graduate Women	84	11	3	1	1

Question 34: Long lines at polling places

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	12	19	21	44	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	21	29	22	26	2
Liberal Ind.	20	25	21	30	3
Moderate Ind.	10	19	19	49	3
Conservative Ind.	2	10	17	62	10
Republican	3	10	21	63	3
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	4	9	21	62	4
Joe Biden	19	28	21	31	2
Not sure	4	9	18	59	10
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	18	19	20	40	3
Non-White Women	19	23	19	34	6
White Men	10	17	19	51	3
White Women	11	20	23	43	3
Age Categories					
18 - 34	11	22	22	41	4
35 - 49	13	22	19	42	4
50 - 64	12	17	19	48	3
65+	13	17	22	45	3
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	12	22	20	44	2
Graduate Women	13	24	23	38	1
Non-Graduate Men	8	14	19	55	3
Non-Graduate Women	9	18	23	46	4

Question 35: Threats to poll workers

	Major threat	Somewhat of a threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
Total Sample	43	23	16	12	6
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	59	24	9	6	3
Liberal Ind.	60	23	7	6	4
Moderate Ind.	40	25	19	9	6
Conservative Ind.	27	21	23	16	12
Republican	26	21	24	21	8
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	27	21	22	22	9
Joe Biden	57	25	10	6	3
Not sure	23	19	31	14	13
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	50	18	15	13	4
Non-White Women	45	23	12	13	8
White Men	38	23	20	14	6
White Women	45	25	15	10	6
Age Categories					
18 - 34	46	28	12	8	5
35 - 49	43	22	14	13	7
50 - 64	39	20	21	13	6
65+	44	21	17	13	5
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	40	26	18	13	3
Graduate Women	48	28	13	9	2
Non-Graduate Men	37	21	20	14	7
Non-Graduate Women	44	22	16	10	8

Some believe our voting laws should be changed. For each of the following changes, please indicate your level of support:

Question 36: Raising the voting age (The current age at which American citizens become eligible to vote is 18.)

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total Sample	11	13	13	58	5
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	4	4	8	80	4
Liberal Ind.	5	3	12	76	4
Moderate Ind.	8	13	17	55	7
Conservative Ind.	19	22	11	38	10
Republican	20	22	17	36	5
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	23	22	15	34	5
Joe Biden	4	6	11	76	4
Not sure	12	18	17	42	11
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	11	12	11	61	6
Non-White Women	11	9	12	64	5
White Men	12	14	15	55	5
White Women	10	13	13	60	5
Age Categories					
18 - 34	9	9	14	61	7
35 - 49	10	12	10	63	5
50 - 64	10	13	14	58	5
65+	15	16	14	52	3
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	9	12	15	62	2
Graduate Women	6	12	12	66	4
Non-Graduate Men	13	16	14	51	7
Non-Graduate Women	13	13	13	56	5

Question 37: Requiring that American citizens own property to be able to vote

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total Sample	4	4	6	82	3
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	2	2	2	92	2
Liberal Ind.	3	2	3	90	3
Moderate Ind.	3	3	5	87	3
Conservative Ind.	4	6	12	69	9
Republican	6	8	12	69	4
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	7	8	13	68	4
Joe Biden	2	2	2	92	2
Not sure	3	4	10	74	9
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	4	3	6	83	4
Non-White Women	7	4	6	79	4
White Men	5	7	7	78	4
White Women	2	3	6	86	3
Age Categories					
18 - 34	4	3	7	82	3
35 - 49	5	4	7	81	3
50 - 64	2	6	6	81	5
65+	4	4	5	84	3
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	5	5	8	80	2
Graduate Women	3	3	4	90	1
Non-Graduate Men	4	7	7	77	5
Non-Graduate Women	2	3	8	83	4

Question 38: Replacing the electoral college with a system that would require a majority of the popular vote to be president.

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total Sample	39	15	7	32	7
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	65	21	5	4	5
Liberal Ind.	68	17	2	7	6
Moderate Ind.	29	17	12	34	9
Conservative Ind.	9	11	8	64	8
Republican	13	8	9	63	7
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	13	8	9	63	7
Joe Biden	59	20	5	11	5
Not sure	18	10	10	49	14
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	46	15	6	26	6
Non-White Women	48	20	6	17	10
White Men	28	12	7	49	5
White Women	45	16	7	24	8
Age Categories					
18 - 34	50	16	7	20	8
35 - 49	40	17	7	29	7
50 - 64	33	14	7	39	7
65+	36	12	7	39	6
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	28	15	6	48	3
Graduate Women	49	17	8	20	6
Non-Graduate Men	27	10	8	49	6
Non-Graduate Women	42	15	7	27	9

Question 39: Requiring that voters demonstrate a certain level of civic knowledge and awareness of current events to be able to vote

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total Sample	15	25	17	36	7
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	7	21	19	46	7
Liberal Ind.	9	22	16	48	5
Moderate Ind.	16	24	15	36	11
Conservative Ind.	23	34	12	22	9
Republican	23	30	17	24	6
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	27	31	13	23	6
Joe Biden	8	22	19	45	7
Not sure	16	26	17	30	12
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	18	24	13	38	8
Non-White Women	13	22	15	42	8
White Men	17	27	17	33	6
White Women	13	25	18	36	8
Age Categories					
18 - 34	20	26	16	30	8
35 - 49	14	24	16	38	8
50 - 64	13	26	17	36	7
65+	14	26	17	38	6
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	14	25	18	39	4
Graduate Women	10	22	21	42	6
Non-Graduate Men	18	28	16	30	8
Non-Graduate Women	16	27	16	32	9

Question 40: Automatic voter registration for all American citizens at age 18

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total Sample	46	17	11	21	5
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	72	16	5	4	3
Liberal Ind.	78	9	6	3	3
Moderate Ind.	41	19	14	21	5
Conservative Ind.	20	14	14	39	12
Republican	18	19	18	39	6
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	18	18	17	40	6
Joe Biden	67	16	6	7	4
Not sure	27	16	17	31	9
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	57	13	7	17	5
Non-White Women	54	17	11	14	4
White Men	38	17	12	28	5
White Women	49	18	12	17	5
Age Categories					
18 - 34	58	16	10	11	5
35 - 49	50	15	10	21	5
50 - 64	41	19	11	22	7
65+	40	17	13	26	4
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	40	18	11	27	3
Graduate Women	54	17	11	12	5
Non-Graduate Men	37	16	12	28	6
Non-Graduate Women	45	18	12	20	4

Question 41: English language tests to cast a ballot

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total Sample	18	14	14	47	6
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	3	6	15	72	4
Liberal Ind.	4	7	10	75	3
Moderate Ind.	15	15	18	46	5
Conservative Ind.	34	28	7	19	13
Republican	37	22	15	20	6
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	42	24	13	15	6
Joe Biden	4	6	15	70	4
Not sure	18	24	17	31	11
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	14	8	14	58	6
Non-White Women	15	9	15	52	9
White Men	24	17	14	40	5
White Women	16	15	14	50	5
Age Categories					
18 - 34	11	12	17	54	5
35 - 49	18	13	12	52	5
50 - 64	20	15	14	44	7
65+	24	16	14	41	4
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	14	14	14	55	3
Graduate Women	10	10	13	63	3
Non-Graduate Men	29	18	14	32	6
Non-Graduate Women	21	18	14	42	5

Question 42: Allowing all incarcerated American citizens to vote

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total Sample	16	18	16	42	8
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	28	30	17	13	12
Liberal Ind.	34	26	14	16	9
Moderate Ind.	8	16	22	46	8
Conservative Ind.	7	5	11	70	7
Republican	5	7	13	72	4
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	4	6	12	74	4
Joe Biden	25	26	19	20	10
Not sure	11	12	14	53	9
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	24	20	14	32	10
Non-White Women	26	21	17	24	12
White Men	12	13	15	56	5
White Women	15	21	17	38	9
Age Categories					
18 - 34	28	24	17	24	8
35 - 49	20	19	15	39	8
50 - 64	10	16	15	50	9
65+	10	15	17	51	7
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	16	16	17	48	3
Graduate Women	19	24	18	31	8
Non-Graduate Men	9	11	14	60	6
Non-Graduate Women	13	20	16	42	9

Question 43: Banning state laws that prevent American citizens with previous felony convictions from voting

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total Sample	29	21	17	27	8
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	40	23	13	16	7
Liberal Ind.	52	19	10	10	9
Moderate Ind.	18	25	23	28	6
Conservative Ind.	16	18	15	38	13
Republican	17	17	19	40	7
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	18	17	18	41	6
Joe Biden	37	23	15	18	7
Not sure	19	19	20	29	14
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	36	18	16	24	6
Non-White Women	37	19	15	21	8
White Men	23	20	16	35	7
White Women	29	22	18	22	8
Age Categories					
18 - 34	34	24	15	18	9
35 - 49	35	18	15	26	6
50 - 64	23	20	18	32	7
65+	24	21	18	29	8
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	25	20	18	33	4
Graduate Women	31	21	19	22	8
Non-Graduate Men	21	20	15	35	9
Non-Graduate Women	28	23	18	23	8

Question 44: Do you think abortion should be:

	Illegal in all cases	Illegal in most cases	Legal in most cases	Legal in all cases
Total Sample	7	29	27	37
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	1	4	29	66
Liberal Ind.	0	2	29	68
Moderate Ind.	3	28	43	26
Conservative Ind.	18	56	18	8
Republican	14	58	20	8
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	14	60	19	7
Joe Biden	2	8	31	60
Not sure	10	40	34	16
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	4	24	28	44
Non-White Women	6	14	29	52
White Men	9	39	28	24
White Women	6	25	26	43
Age Categories				
18 - 34	7	16	26	50
35 - 49	7	28	29	36
50 - 64	7	32	27	33
65+	6	35	27	32
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	7	35	30	27
Graduate Women	5	17	29	50
Non-Graduate Men	10	41	27	23
Non-Graduate Women	8	31	23	39

Question 48: What sources do you get the news from?

	newspapers	tv	social	radio	podcasts
Total Sample	53	63	61	37	29
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	64	66	64	33	25
Liberal Ind.	60	50	70	42	34
Moderate Ind.	55	65	61	38	27
Conservative Ind.	41	58	51	45	29
Republican	40	63	58	37	31
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	36	59	58	36	32
Joe Biden	65	64	63	37	27
Not sure	42	64	60	40	25
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	52	63	59	36	29
Non-White Women	51	66	58	30	25
White Men	51	61	59	42	29
White Women	55	63	65	35	29
Age Categories					
18 - 34	54	46	80	35	41
35 - 49	57	55	61	40	33
50 - 64	51	71	59	42	25
65+	51	76	48	31	17
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	68	61	60	46	34
Graduate Women	65	61	64	43	28
Non-Graduate Men	42	61	59	40	27
Non-Graduate Women	48	64	66	30	30

Question 45: Which of the following newspapers do you get news from?

Newspaper Consumption

	Newspapers (overall)	New York Times	Breitbart	Wall Street Journal	Other
Total Sample	53	47	8	34	73
Partisan Ideology					
Democrat	64	60	2	29	71
Liberal Ind.	60	63	2	42	72
Moderate Ind.	55	47	9	47	74
Conservative Ind.	41	22	15	23	79
Republican	40	24	20	33	75
Who Got More Votes in 2020					
Donald Trump	36	20	24	28	74
Joe Biden	65	57	3	35	72
Not sure	42	40	13	42	74
Race/Ethnicity and Sex					
Non-White Men	52	55	13	44	63
Non-White Women	51	62	4	39	64
White Men	51	37	10	33	76
White Women	55	49	7	30	77
Age Categories					
18 - 34	54	59	5	45	65
35 - 49	57	50	9	39	74
50 - 64	51	41	10	28	74
65+	51	40	8	25	78
(White) Education and Sex					
Graduate Men	68	43	6	40	73
Graduate Women	65	60	5	36	71
Non-Graduate Men	42	32	14	26	78
Non-Graduate Women	48	39	9	25	82

Question 46: Which of the following television channels do you get news from?

Television News Consumption

	Television (overall)	CNN	Fox	MSNBC	OANN	Local
Total Sample	63	44	42	36	7	73
Partisan Ideology						
Democrat	66	61	12	57	0	79
Liberal Ind.	50	62	25	51	1	79
Moderate Ind.	65	43	42	31	4	77
Conservative Ind.	58	37	74	19	20	69
Republican	63	21	74	16	15	63
Who Got More Votes in 2020						
Donald Trump	59	17	74	12	18	61
Joe Biden	64	59	19	52	1	78
Not sure	64	38	69	25	6	76
Race/Ethnicity and Sex						
Non-White Men	63	56	38	46	6	67
Non-White Women	66	63	34	54	4	75
White Men	61	34	51	27	10	73
White Women	63	44	39	37	6	75
Age Categories						
18 - 34	46	60	45	45	6	71
35 - 49	55	51	39	41	6	71
50 - 64	71	39	43	31	8	74
65+	76	36	41	34	7	73
(White) Education and Sex						
Graduate Men	61	41	49	31	10	73
Graduate Women	61	45	30	40	4	78
Non-Graduate Men	61	30	52	25	10	72
Non-Graduate Women	64	43	44	35	7	72

Question 47: Which of the following social media platforms do you get news from?

Social Media News Consumption

	Social Media (overall)	Instagram	Facebook	Tiktok	Snapchat	Youtube
Total Sample	61	34	74	21	5	45
Partisan Ideology						
Democrat	64	39	71	26	3	39
Liberal Ind.	70	40	70	31	7	54
Moderate Ind.	61	36	69	16	8	50
Conservative Ind.	51	22	76	14	8	54
Republican	58	25	83	15	3	42
Who Got More Votes in 2020						
Donald Trump	58	23	80	16	3	46
Joe Biden	63	39	70	25	5	43
Not sure	60	34	79	16	9	49
Race/Ethnicity and Sex						
Non-White Men	59	35	62	20	4	56
Non-White Women	58	55	71	29	7	48
White Men	59	29	74	13	4	47
White Women	65	31	79	25	5	39
Age Categories						
18 - 34	80	48	57	35	11	54
35 - 49	61	34	75	25	3	46
50 - 64	59	28	84	13	2	40
65+	48	19	86	6	1	36
(White) Education and Sex						
Graduate Men	60	32	69	12	4	44
Graduate Women	64	35	78	23	3	29
Non-Graduate Men	59	27	77	14	5	48
Non-Graduate Women	66	28	79	26	5	45

Question 48: How much do you trust the sources where you tend to get your news?

	Trust a lot	Trust some	Trust a little	Do not trust at all
Total Sample	31	50	15	4
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	38	53	7	2
Liberal Ind.	23	58	14	5
Moderate Ind.	21	51	23	5
Conservative Ind.	26	43	22	9
Republican	31	46	17	6
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	31	44	18	7
Joe Biden	34	54	10	2
Not sure	18	48	25	8
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	30	51	13	5
Non-White Women	30	53	11	5
White Men	27	51	17	5
White Women	34	48	14	3
Age Categories				
18 - 34	26	54	17	2
35 - 49	28	52	15	5
50 - 64	34	46	14	5
65+	35	48	12	4
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	28	51	15	5
Graduate Women	32	50	15	3
Non-Graduate Men	27	50	17	6
Non-Graduate Women	36	47	14	3

Question 49: How much do you trust the news media in general?

	Trust a lot	Trust some	Trust a little	Do not trust at all
Total Sample	6	38	28	28
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	13	62	19	5
Liberal Ind.	5	47	34	14
Moderate Ind.	3	36	35	26
Conservative Ind.	1	13	31	55
Republican	2	15	32	51
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	1	11	30	58
Joe Biden	11	57	24	8
Not sure	1	21	40	38
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	9	41	26	24
Non-White Women	8	52	22	18
White Men	5	30	29	36
White Women	6	40	30	24
Age Categories				
18 - 34	4	36	37	23
35 - 49	4	38	30	28
50 - 64	7	37	24	31
65+	9	40	23	28
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	7	35	29	29
Graduate Women	10	46	25	19
Non-Graduate Men	4	27	28	41
Non-Graduate Women	4	35	33	28

Question 50: When considering politics and government, do you think of yourself as:

	Conservative	Liberal	Moderate	Progressive
Total Sample	32	17	30	21
Partisan Ideology				
Democrat	2	38	22	39
Liberal Ind.	0	35	0	65
Moderate Ind.	0	0	100	0
Conservative Ind.	100	0	0	0
Republican	75	2	22	2
Who Got More Votes in 2020				
Donald Trump	73	2	24	1
Joe Biden	7	29	29	35
Not sure	41	5	48	7
Race/Ethnicity and Sex				
Non-White Men	21	13	40	25
Non-White Women	14	26	37	23
White Men	46	10	26	17
White Women	29	22	27	22
Age Categories				
18 - 34	19	16	30	35
35 - 49	28	19	31	22
50 - 64	39	16	31	13
65+	40	18	27	15
(White) Education and Sex				
Graduate Men	36	13	28	23
Graduate Women	19	26	27	28
Non-Graduate Men	52	9	25	14
Non-Graduate Women	35	20	27	18